

四川潼南彌勒大佛與大佛寺初探： 兼談與樂山大佛的關係

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摘 要

唐代開始，在四川地區曾經掀起過一個建大佛的高潮，先後出現了十尊十米以上的大佛。本文考察了潼南大佛的建造歷史，又以樂山大佛與參照，與潼南大佛做了比較，指出在潼南大佛身上，可以看到樂山大佛的影子，說明他們之間的關係是非常密切的，宋代馮楫說樂山大佛在當時排第一，潼南大佛排第二，這個事實是有根據的，而且他們都屬於同一類的彌勒佛。

關鍵詞：潼南大佛、樂山大佛、馮楫、彌勒信仰、鎮水

A Preliminary Study of the Giant Stone Maitreya Buddha in Tongnan, Sichuan And the Great Buddha Temple: On the Relation with the Giant Stone Buddha at Leshan Mountain

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Abstract

Since the Tang Dynasty, there was a climax of building Giant Buddhas in Sichuan area, and ten Giant Buddhas over 10 meters appeared successively. This paper investigates the construction history of Giant Buddha in Tongnan and compares it with the Giant Stone Buddha at Leshan Mountain and by reference to it. It points out that the shadow of the Giant Stone Buddha at Leshan Mountain can be seen the Giant Buddha in Tongnan, which shows that the relationship between them is very close. Feng Hui of Song Dynasty said that the Giant Stone Buddha at Leshan Mountain ranked first at that time and Giant Buddha in Tongnan ranked second, which is based on the fact, and they are all the same Maitreya Buddha of the class.

Keywords: Giant Buddha in Tongnan, the Giant Stone Buddha at Leshan Mountain, Feng Hui, Maitreya Worship, Harborville's water

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